



Your path to SASE & Zero Trust Architecture

Deniss Sagajevs
Andrey Moskvitin


VPN Vulnerabilities highlighted...

 The Register

Ivanti discloses fifth vulnerability, doesn't credit researchers who found it

In disclosing yet another vulnerability in its Connect Secure, Policy Secure, and Z gateways, Ivanti has confused the third-party...

2 days ago

 The Record by Recorded Future

Ivanti publishes urgent warning about new vulnerability

The issue is yet another chapter in Ivanti's weeks-long scramble to address vulnerabilities that have been exploited by hackers.

3 days ago

 BleepingComputer

Newest Ivanti SSRF zero-day now under

An Ivanti Connect Secure and Ivanti Policy Secure server-side vulnerability tracked as CVE-2024-21893 is currently...

6 days ago

 BleepingComputer

New Fortinet RCE flaw in SSL VPN likely exploited in attacks

Fortinet is warning that a new critical remote code execution vulnerability in FortiOS SSL VPN is potentially being exploited in attacks.

3 days ago



 Hackread

Chained Exploits, Stolen VPN Access: Hackers Target Ivanti Users Despite Patches

The zero-day vulnerability, CVE-2024-21893 (CVSS score 8.2), disclosed by Ivanti on 31 January 2024, is now being actively exploited in the...

5 days ago

 TechCrunch

Researchers say attackers are mass-exploiting new Ivanti VPN flaw

Hackers have begun mass exploiting a third vulnerability affecting Ivanti's widely used enterprise VPN appliance.

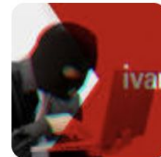
3 days ago

Fortinet's week to forget: Critical vulns, disclosure screw-ups, and *that* toothbrush DDoS attack claim

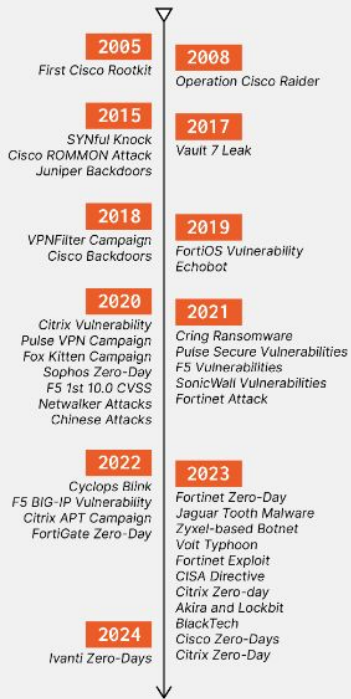
An orchestra of fails for the security vendor

 Connor Jones

Fri 9 Feb 2024 | 14:30 UTC



Network Device Threats Timeline



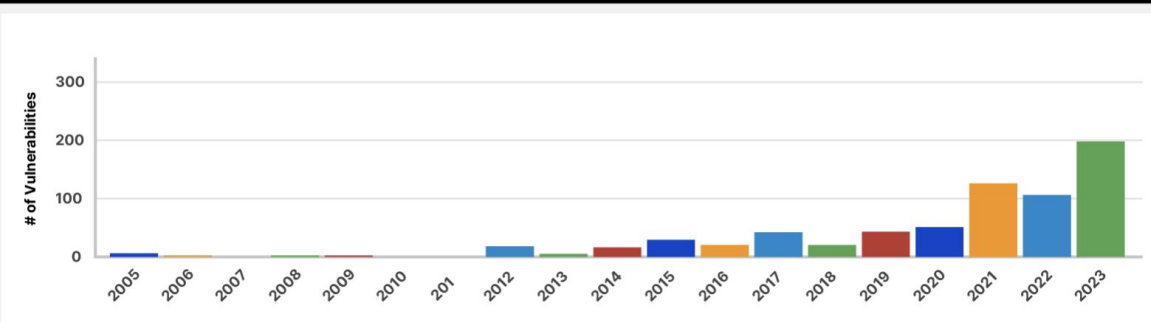
9 vulnerabilities found in VPN software, including 1 critical issue that could lead to remote code execution

By Cisco Talos

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 25, 2023 12:00

<https://blog.talosintelligence.com/vulnerability-roundup-oct-25-2023/>

FORTINET VULNERABILITIES DISCOVERED BY YEAR



VPNs are inherently flawed

Putting users on the network creates risk

A VPN requires giving employees and third parties direct access to the corporate network. The moment a user tunnels into the network via VPN, they are viewed as “trusted” without knowing whether they have earned sufficient trust and are granted lateral access.

High costs and even higher complexity

The cost of a full VPN gateway appliance stack becomes more expensive as latency and capacity limitations require organizations to replicate the stacks at each of their data centers. In fact, the majority of companies (61%) have three or more VPN gateways, making it more difficult to manage and scale.

This is not the first Ivanti / Pulse Secure vulnerability

On April 20, 2021, it was reported that suspected Chinese-state backed hacker groups had breached multiple government agencies, defense companies and financial institutions in both the US and Europe after the hackers created and used a Zero-day exploit for Ivanti Pulse Connect Secure VPN devices

Zero Trust is a mindset shift



Perimeter determines trust

No perimeter, always verify

Secure perimeter, safe inside network (i.e. “castle & moat”)

 **Protection**

Assume risk, reduce impact (encrypt, inspect, microsegment)

Log only login at the perimeter

 **Visibility**

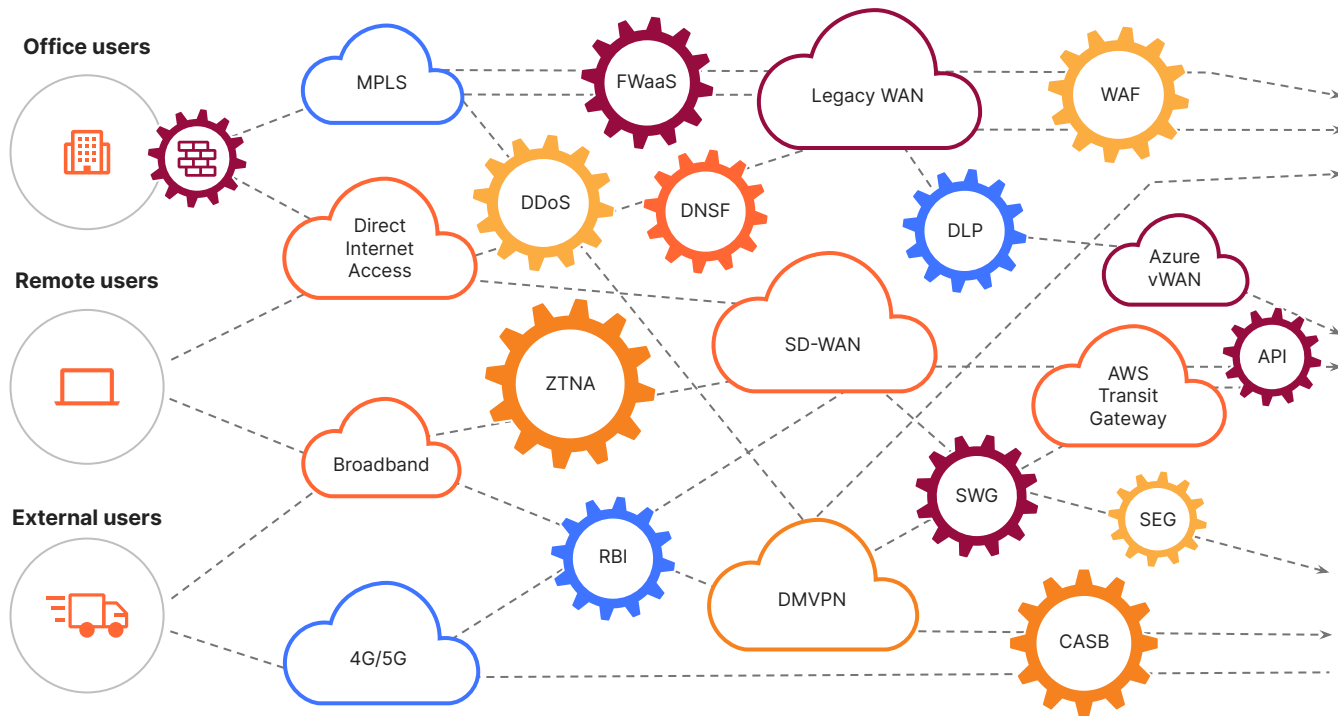
Log every login and request everywhere

Default allow, static access based on network location

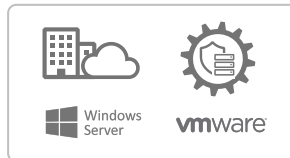
 **Control**

Default deny, least privilege based on identity & context

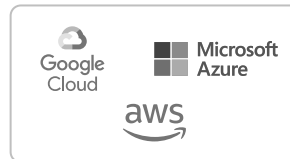
Current network & security infrastructure is not architected for your digital future



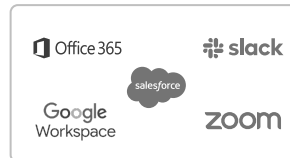
Self-hosted private DC, colo and cloud



Self-hosted public cloud



SaaS apps and email



One composable, Internet-native platform



One unified platform

Secure access
by verifying and segmenting any user to any resource

Threat defense
by covering all channels with network-powered AI/ML & threat intel

Data protection
by increasing visibility and control of data in transit, at rest & in use

One programmable network

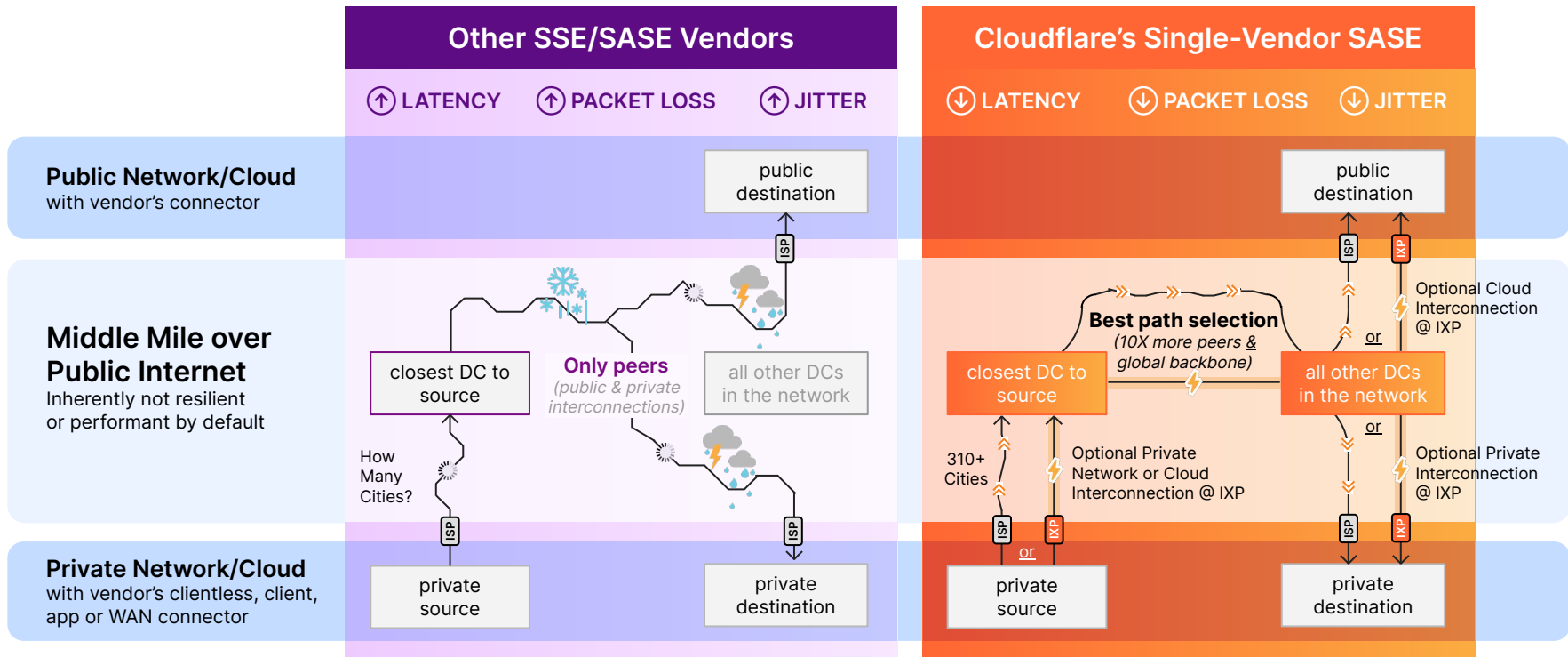
More effective
by simplifying connectivity and policy management

More productive
by ensuring fast, reliable, and consistent user experiences everywhere

More agile
by innovating rapidly to meet your evolving security requirements

Global backbone matters

for private + public traffic transport

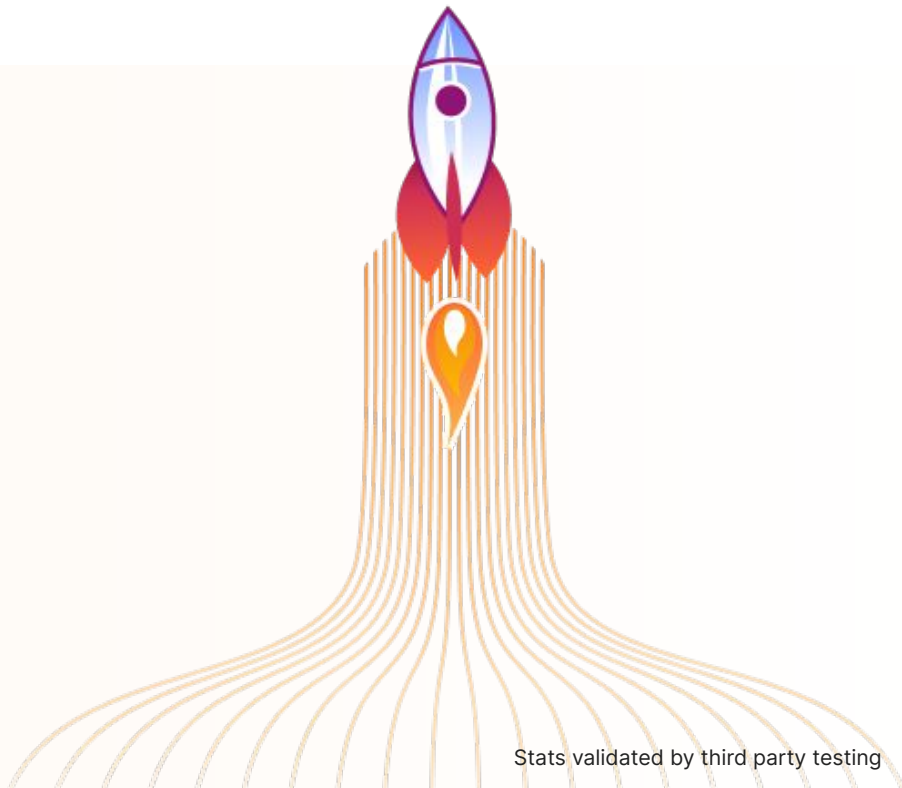


Cloudflare delivers better user experiences than Zscaler

58% faster for SWG

45% faster for RBI

38% faster for ZTNA



Cloudflare recognized over **60x** by top 3 analyst firms

As a **global leader in network, application, and security solutions**, Cloudflare continues to innovate and deliver a cloud platform that transcends traditional boundaries – unifying diverse technologies to transform organizations and power the future of the Internet.

- NEW LEADER** - 2023 IDC MarketScape for ZTNA
- NEW LEADER** - 2023 IDC MarketScape for NESaaS
- NEW LEADER** - 2023 Forrester Wave for Email Security
- LEADER** - 2022 Gartner MQ for WAAP
- LEADER** - 2022 Forrester Wave for Web Application Firewalls
- LEADER** - 2021 Forrester New Wave for Edge Development Platforms

**Gartner**Recognized in **30 reports****FORRESTER**Recognized in **22 reports****IDC**Recognized in **11 reports**

You're in good company

whether you're a digital native like us or traditional enterprise

Traditional enterprise outcomes



100K+
hybrid workers protected


Fortune 500 telecom secures Internet & app access with Zero Trust.



22K
Malicious emails


JAPAN AIRLINES

blocked over a 6-month period, mitigating phishing attacks.



50%
more cost effective

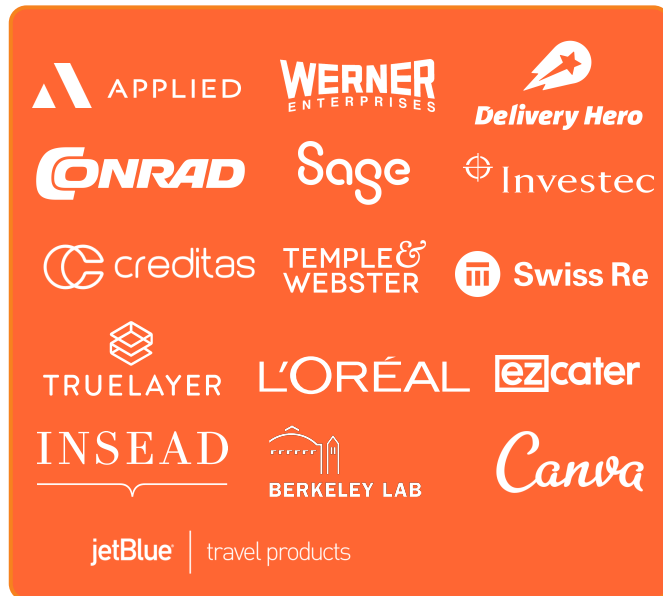
Fortune 500 oil & gas replaces Zscaler with Cloudflare for Zero Trust access.



100+
U.S. civilian agencies

with office locations protected with Cloudflare's DNS filtering.

Others on their SASE & SSE journey



APPLIED WERNER ENTERPRISES Delivery Hero

CONRAD Sage Investec

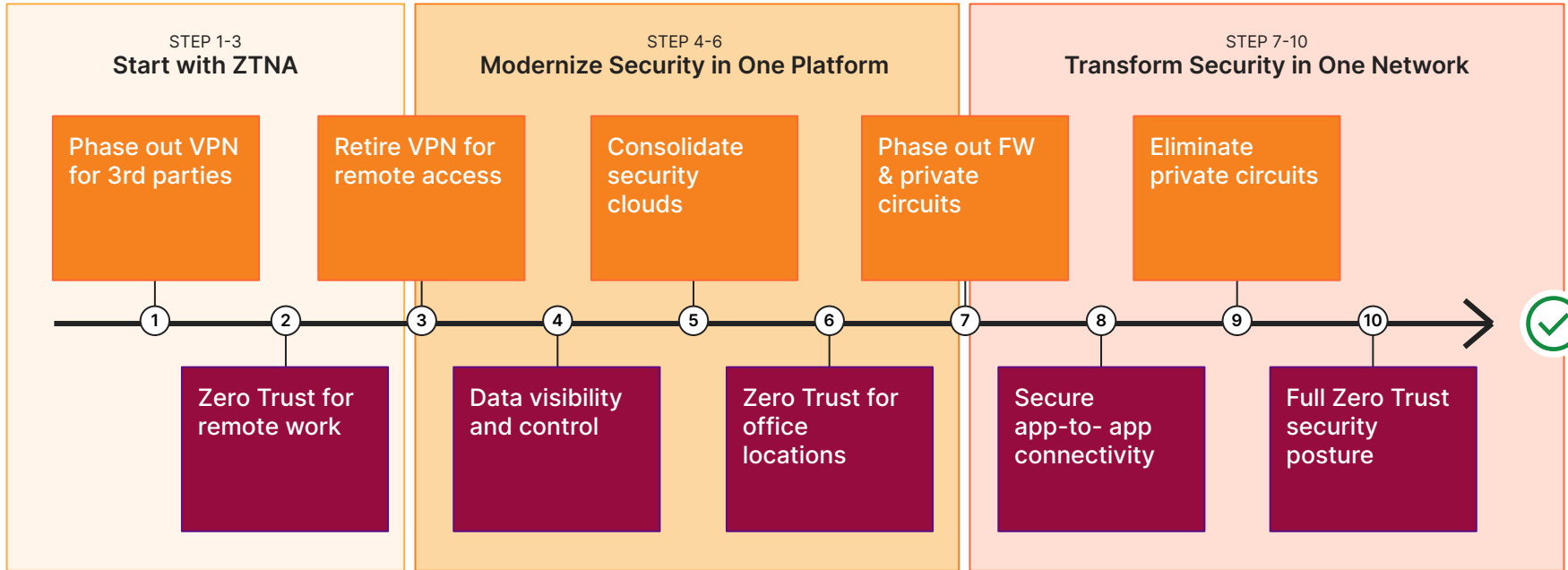
creditas TEMPLE & WEBSTER Swiss Re

TRUELAYER L'ORÉAL ezcater

INSEAD BERKELEY LAB Canva

jetBlue | travel products

A common roadmap to Zero Trust and single-vendor SASE consolidation



Roadmap to Zero Trust architecture

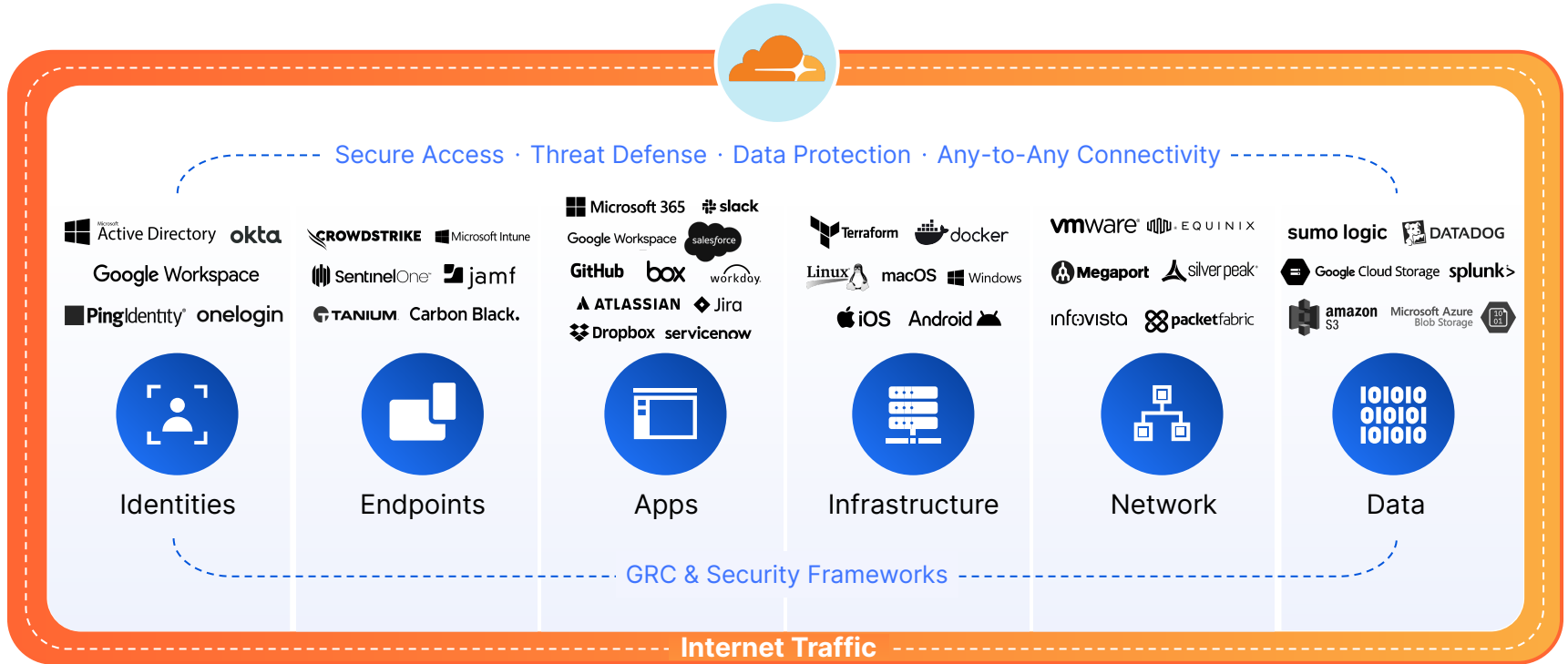


cfl.re/architecture-roadmap

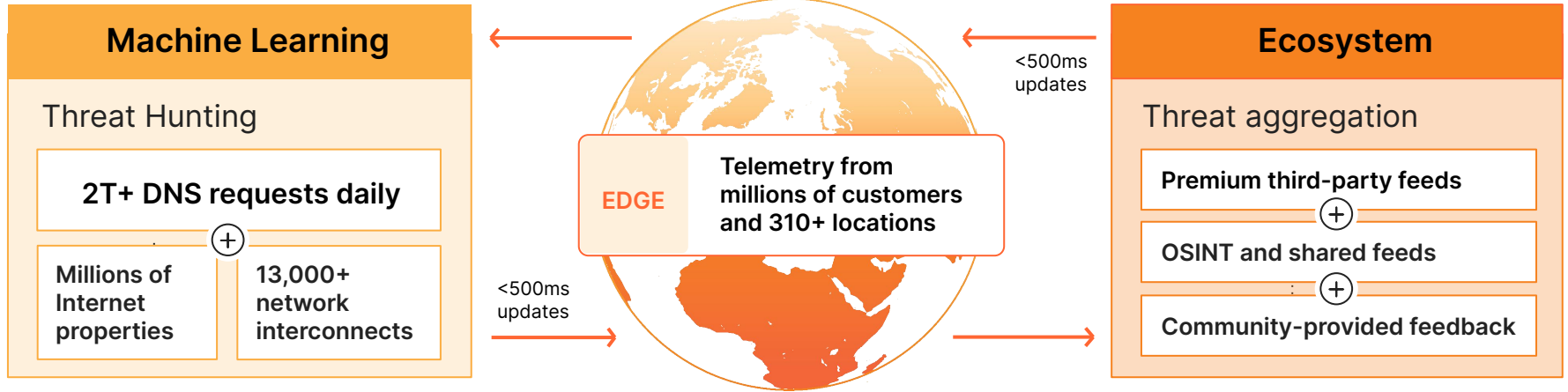
Then, review our reference architecture whitepaper cfl.re/architecture-reference

	Component	Goal	Level of Effort
Phase 1	● Internet traffic	Deploy global DNS filtering	■
	● Applications	Monitor inbound emails and filter out phishing attempts	■
	● DLP & logs	Identify misconfig and publicly shared data in SaaS tools	■
Phase 2	● Users	Establish corporate identity	■■
	● Users	Enforce basic MFA for all applications	■
	● Applications	Enforce HTTPS and DNSsec	■
	● Internet traffic	Block or isolate threats behind SSL	■■
	● Applications	ZT policy enforcement for publicly addressable apps	■
	● Applications	Protect applications from layer 7 attacks	■
	● Networks	Close all inbound ports open to the Internet for app delivery	■
Phase 3	● Applications	Inventory all corporate applications	■■
	● Applications	ZT policy enforcement for SaaS applications	■■
	● Networks	Segment user network access	■■■
	● Applications	ZTNA for critical privately addressable applications	■
	● Devices	Implement MDM/UEM to control corporate devices	■■
	● DLP & logs	Define what data is sensitive and where it exists	■■
	● Users	Send out hardware based authentication tokens	■■
	● DLP & logs	Stay up to date on known threat actors	■
Phase 4	● Users	Enforce hardware token based MFA	■■
	● Applications	ZT policy enforcement and network access for all applications	■■■
	● DLP & logs	Establish a SOC for log review, policy updates and mitigation	■■
	● Devices	Implement endpoint protection	■■
	● Devices	Inventory all corporate devices, APIs and services	■
	● Networks	Use broadband Internet for branch to branch connectivity	■■■
	● DLP & logs	Log and review employee activity on sensitive apps	■■
	● DLP & logs	Stop sensitive data from leaving your applications	■■■
● Steady state	DevOps approach for policy enforcement of new resources	■■	
	● Steady state	Implement auto-scaling for on-ramp resources	■■■

Adopt Zero Trust faster with one-time integrations



Cyber threat defense with Cloudforce One



Security risk categories to block, isolate or logpush to SIEM per policy rule

Malware
Phishing
Cryptomining

Newly seen domains
New domains
Unreachable domains

DGA domains
DNS tunneling
C2 & botnet

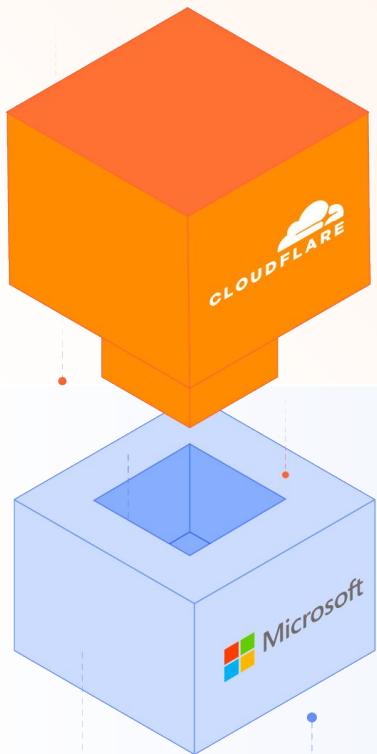
Spyware
Spam
Anonymizer

Cloudflare Services Mapped to MITRE ATT&CK Framework (using Gartner market terminology)



Cloudflare Services	Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command & Control	Exfiltration	Impact
ZTNA	Stop Internet Scans of Private Apps		Secure Remote Service Access Verify Trusted Relationships	Require EPP to Access Remote Services	Least-Privilege for Remote Service & Valid Accounts Stop Auth Process Mods	Stop Access Token Manipulation	Stop Auth Process Mods	Stop Unsecured Credentials, Brute Force, & MFA Interception	Limit Remote System Network Service Container/Resource Discovery	Enforce Principles of Least-Privilege Secure SSH & RDP Access	Encrypt Connections to Stop Adversary in the Middle		Least-Privilege to Stop Data Transfer to Cloud Account	
SWG	Stop Phishing for Info	Gather Infrastructure Intel	Stop Drive-By Malware, Phishing & Supply Chain				Stop Obfuscated Files or Info		Monitor File Access to Private Apps		Filter Network Traffic to Stop Adversary in the Middle	Stop Dynamic Resolution, Encrypted Channel, Protocol Tunneling	Stop Protocol Tunneling & Automated Exfiltration, & C2 Channels	Stop Resource Hijacking
CASB			Monitor Valid Accounts and Trusted Relationships		Identify Compromised Valid Accounts	Detect Valid Accounts Being Accessed		Monitor MFA Status & If App Access Token Stolen	Monitor for Indicators of Cloud Service Discovery				Manage Posture to Stop Data Transfer to Cloud Account	
RBI & DLP			Stop Drive-By Malware & Phishing	Stop Exploit of Client Execution & User Execution	Remove Browser Extensions					Stop Exploitation of Remote Services	Stop Keyboard Input Capture Stop Data Leaks from Local System		Stop Exfiltration over Web Service	
CES & Email Routing	Stop Phishing for Info	Stop Compromise Accounts	Stop Phishing							Stop Internal Spear-phishing	Audit Email Forwarding Rules to Stop Email Collection		Stop Exfiltration over Alternative Protocol (SMTP)	
L3 DDoS, WANaaS, & FWaaS		Stop Compromised Infrastructure						Stop Network Sniffing	Stop Network Sniffing		Filter Network Traffic to Stop Adversary in the Middle	Stop Fallback Channel & Data Obfuscation via IPS & Network Flow Monitors	Stop Protocol Tunneling & C2 Channels	Stop Network-Layer DDoS
L7 WAAP Services	Stop Active Scanning Stop Scraping Victim Host Info	Reduce Risk of Look-alike Sites	Stop Exploiting Public Apps Stop Supply Chain Compromise	Stop Command & Script Interpreter	Stop Traffic Signaling		Stop Traffic Signaling	Stop Brute Force Credential Stuffing		Stop Exploitation of Remote Services				Stop Application-Layer DDoS
Threat Research Systems		Identify Compromised Infrastructure	Threat Intel and ML Models on Malware and Phishing							Threat Intel on Vulnerabilities		ML Models to Predict Dynamic Resolution	Threat Intel on C2 Channels and Protocol Tunneling	


Cyber threat defense together with Microsoft



Email Security

-  **Preemptive Threat Defense**
(URLs, Payloads, BECs, Spoofs)
-  **Multichannel Protection**
(Adaptive Link Isolation)
-  **BEC Detection (Type 1/2/3/4)**
(Vendor Compromise, Account Compromise)
-  **Fast & Flexible Deployment**
(Inline, API, Journaling, Multi-Mode)

Email Provider

-  **Email Hygiene**
(Anti-Virus, Anti-Spam)
-  **Sender Authentication**
(DMARC, DKIM, SPF)
-  **Data Protection & Encryption**
(Email & Message Encryption, DLP)
-  **Data Management**
(Data Controls, Archiving, Compliance)

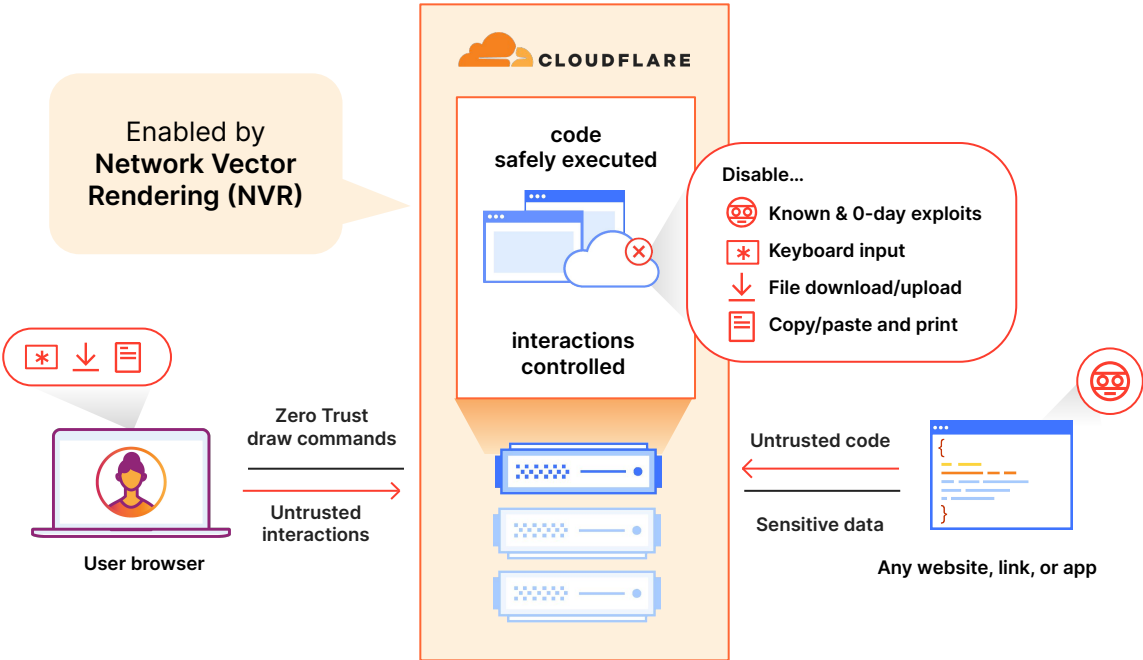
Cloud Email Security w/ Link Isolation

Block targeted phishing
emails and campaigns

Isolate malicious links and
multichannel attacks

Stop BEC and expose
malware-less fraud

Remote Browser Isolation - for Internet and internal apps



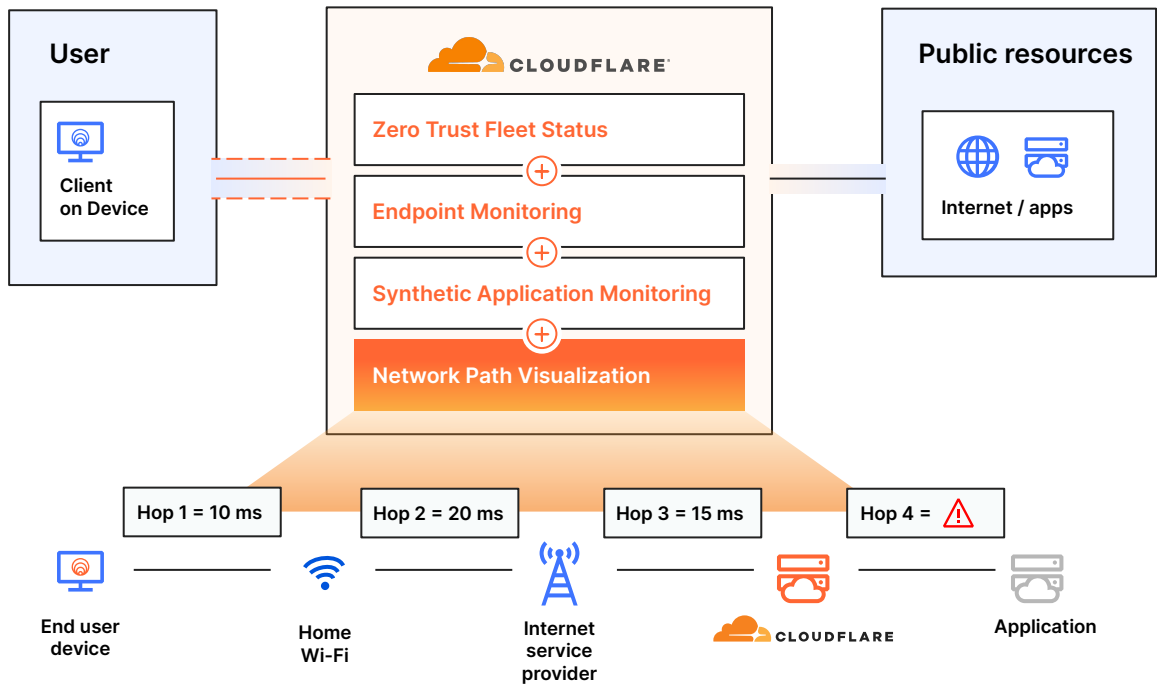
Zero trust web browsing
and email links

Protect data-in-use

Lightning-fast UX

Compatibility w/all browsers

Simple, secure access with performance monitoring



Digital Experience Monitoring

Troubleshoot connectivity issues faster

Get ahead of problems before they occur

Visualize end-user experiences

Understand performance and availability metrics

Google Mail

<https://mail.google.com> 

HTTP Get | 1 hour

346ms

Average resource fetch time

Past 1 hour	581ms	42.75%
Past 24 hours	349ms	-2.51%
Past 7 days	346ms	8.13%

581ms



0ms



Past 24 hours

DEX Monitoring

Track your users' devices and connection status with Digital Experience Monitoring (DEX).

[Fleet Status](#)

[Tests](#)

Live Analytics

Devices connected by data center

Last updated: 30 seconds ago

[View Details](#)



Connectivity Status

1069 Unique Devices Seen

Last updated: just now



- Connected 89%
- Paused 5%
- Disconnected 2%
- Connecting 1%



Mode

1069 Unique Devices Seen

Last updated: 7 seconds ago



- Gateway with WARP 94%
- Gateway with DoH 5%



Data center

1951 Unique Devices Seen

Last updated: 1 second ago



- DFW 17%
- None 17%
- LHR 13%
- SJC 10%
- +59 More 40%



Platform

1069 Unique Devices Seen

Last updated: 21 seconds ago



- Mac OS 75%
- Windows 20%
- Linux 3%
- iOS 0%



Major Version

1069 Unique Devices Seen

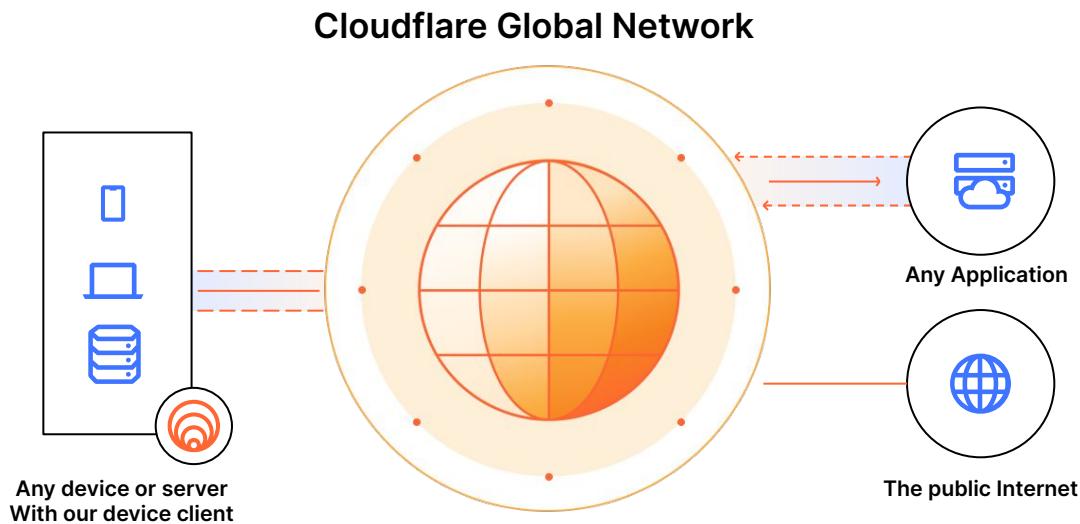
Last updated: 27 seconds ago



- 2023.3.165.1 69%
- 2023.3.450.0 20%
- 2023.3.460.0 3%
- 2023.3.398 3%
- +12 More 3%



Device posture and VPN agent

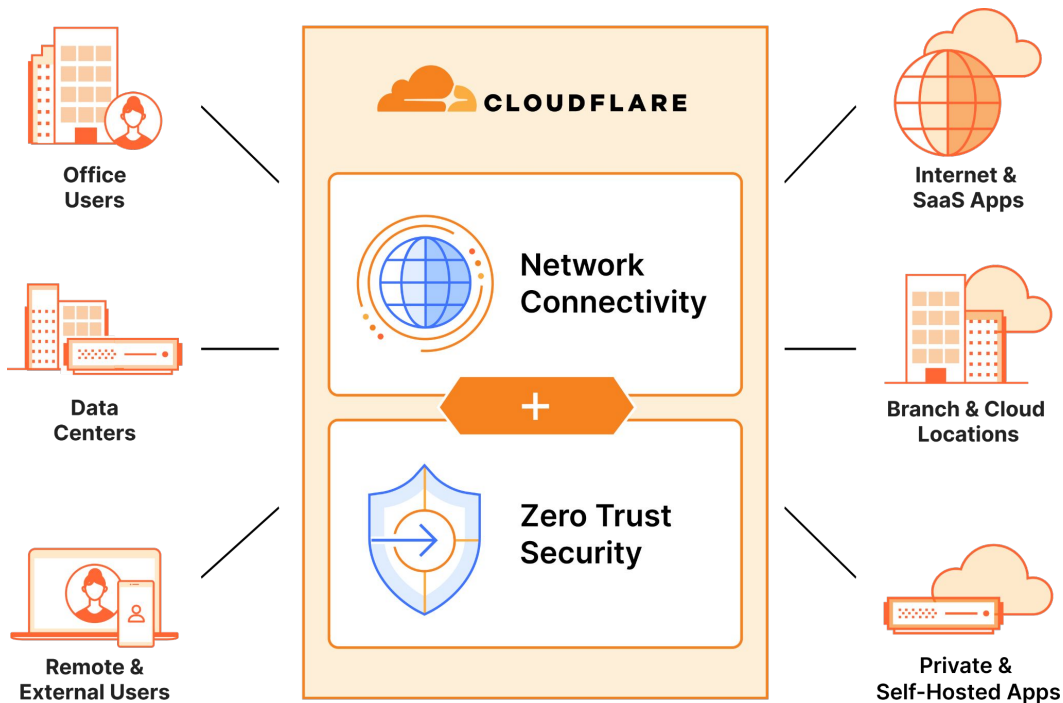


Auto-connects
via Anycast to the nearest
of 310+ cities

Mobile-friendly
userspace Wireguard
implementation to route and
proxy L4-7 traffic

MDM or self-enrollment
for Win, Mac, Linux, iOS,
ChromeOS and Android

WAN and Firewall as a service



**Better operational agility;
zero-touch configuration**

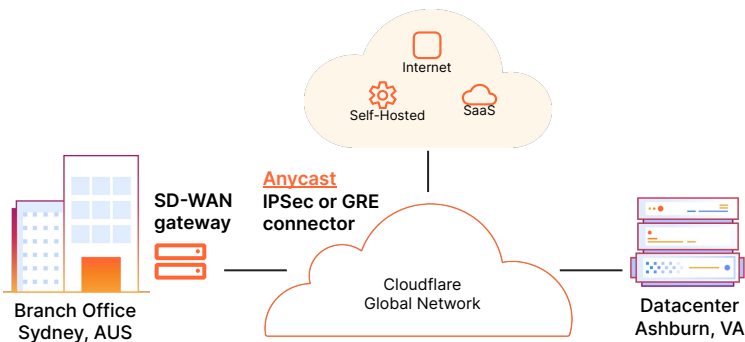
**Built-in, not bolt-on, security;
converged with SSE platform**

**Reduced network costs;
augment or replace MPLS or
SD-WAN deployments**

Flexible on-ramps to support existing infrastructure

SD-WAN Partnerships

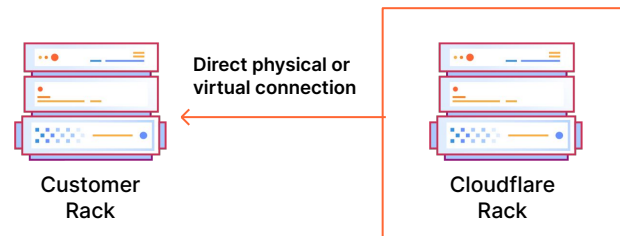
- **Improved Performance:** take advantage of the Cloudflare Global Network, reduce latency and improve reliability
- **Built-in Security:** Single-pass security functions at every location on the Cloudflare network
- **Open architecture:** connect using standards-based IPsec or GRE tunnels



vmware aruba ARISTA

Interconnect Anywhere (1600+ locations)

- **Increased Reliability:** eliminate best-effort Internet hops between customers' networks and Cloudflare
- **Improved Performance:** reduced latency and dedicated bandwidth between Cloudflare and customer networks
- **Faster Provisioning:** software-defined virtual connections speed up provisioning times



Colocation Facility



Magic WAN Connector

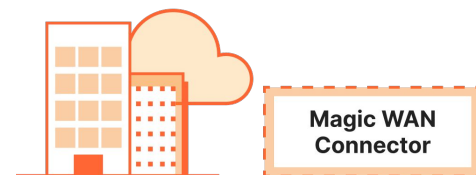
Lightweight software that makes it easy to route traffic to Cloudflare

- Cloudflare software
- Partner hardware
 - Dell box, fulfilled through TD SYNEX

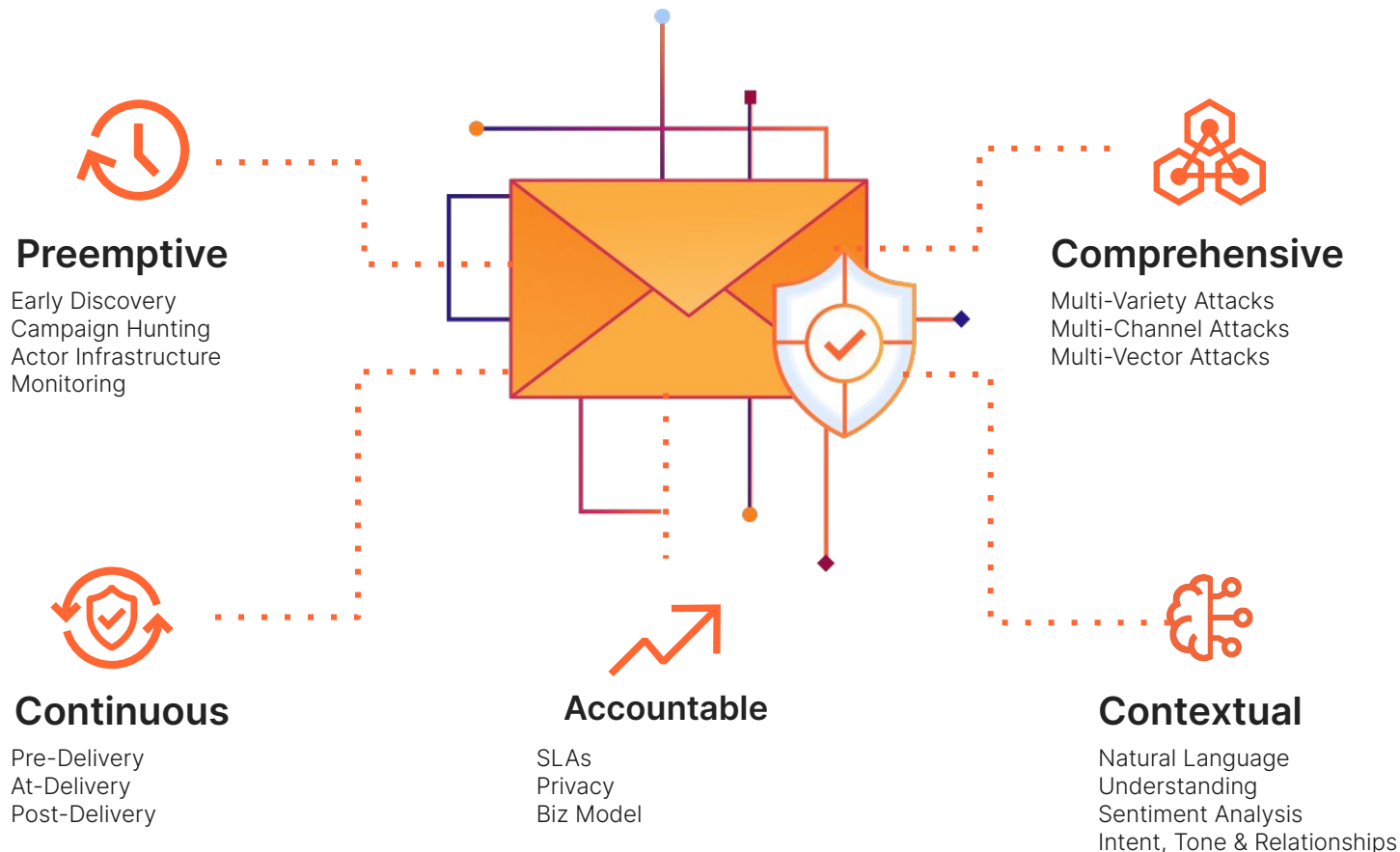


Purchase it pre-installed and configured on a Cloudflare certified **hardware appliance** for the lowest-friction path to SASE connectivity.

OR



Install the software on physical or virtual Linux appliances that you already manage.



Phishing retro scan and free assessment

What: Look back 14 days and see:

- what threats your current email security tool ***missed***
- & what Cloudflare ***would have caught*** with our threat hunting models.

How: In any Cloudflare account, including our free plan, open the tab labeled 'Area 1'



Cloudflare One for data protection

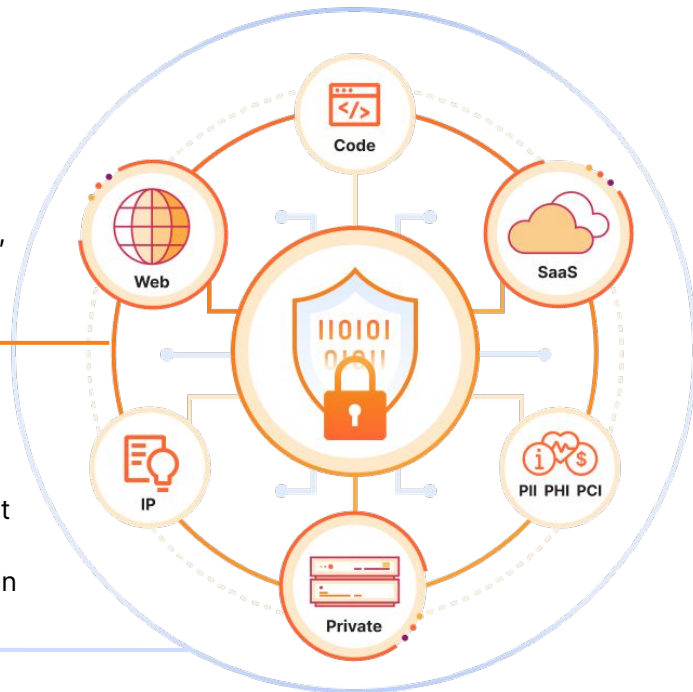
More effective, productive, and agile approach

One unified platform

Converged visibility and controls across DLP, CASB, ZTNA, SWG, RBI, and email security across web, SaaS, and private apps.

One programmable network

One control plane with services built on our own developer platform to enforce controls for data in transit, in use, and at rest.



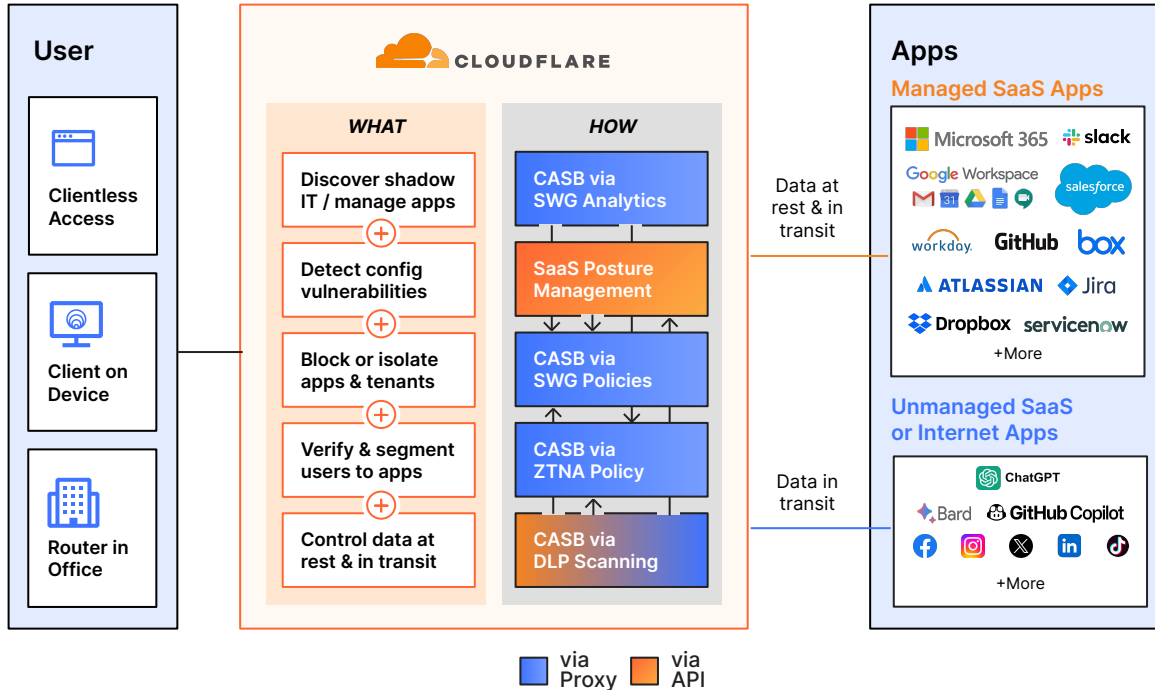
Protect data everywhere

Comply with regulations

Data exposure visibility

Secure developer code

Data protection



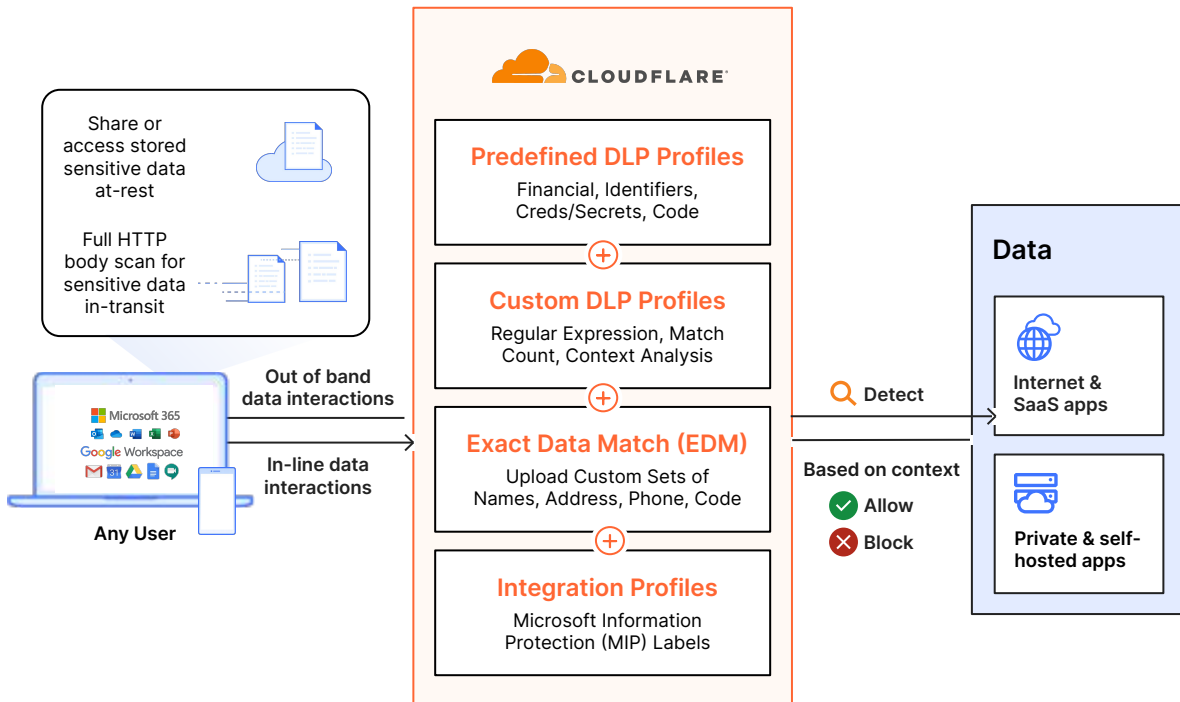
Cloud Access Security Broker (multimode)

More visibility, less config

Prevent data exfiltration

Quickly identify new risks

Data protection



Integrated Data Loss Prevention

Simplify regulatory compliance

Reduce risk of data leakage and breaches

Increase in-line visibility across data, users, and apps

Do you have enough visibility across your SaaS stack?

Business suite

Would you know when internal files and folders are shared publicly to anyone with a link?



CRMs

Would you know if a departing Sales employee exported every sales record on their last day?



Identity providers

Would you find out if an employee disabled the minimum password strength requirement for your org?



Chat apps

Would you see when individuals from outside your organization are added to a private channel?



Version control

Would you get alerted if developer switched off Branch Protection to avoid PR review requirements?



Video conferencing

Would you know if an employee disabled meeting passwords for all new meetings?



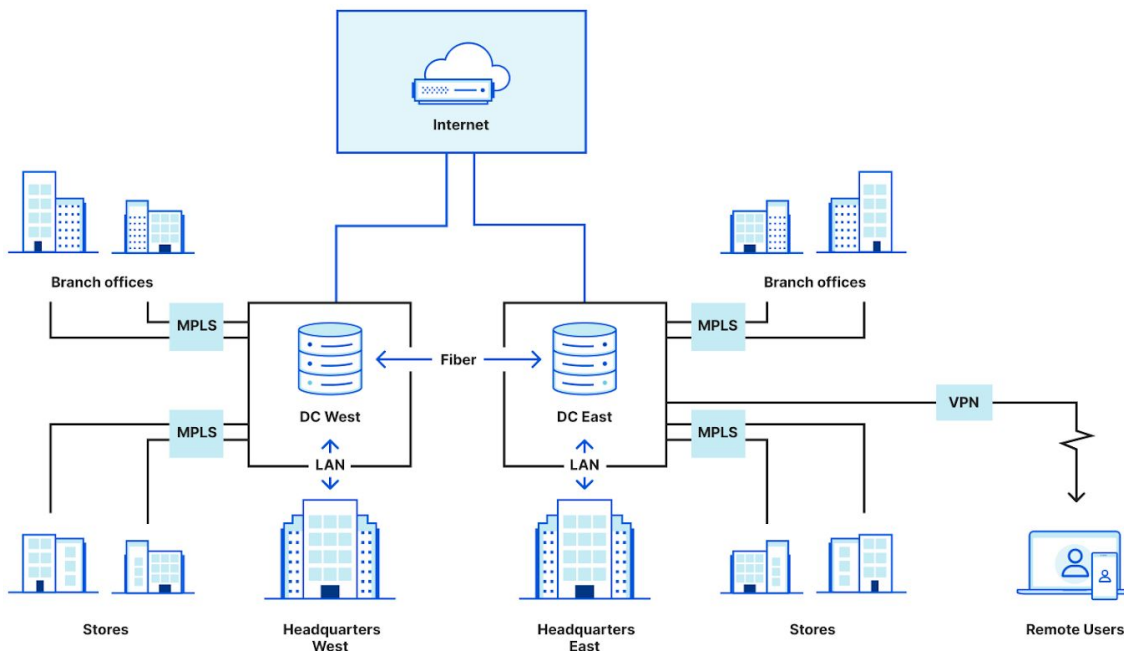
DEMO TIME!



AČIŪ LABAI
m@cloudflare.com

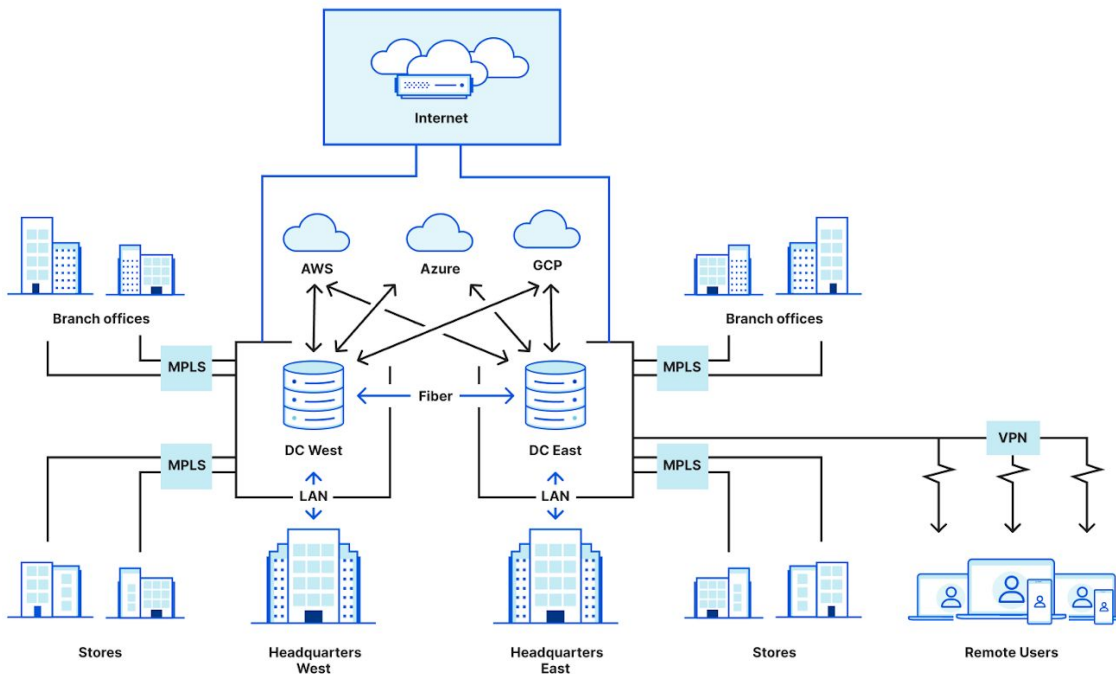
MISC / BACKUP

Traditional perimeter-based architecture



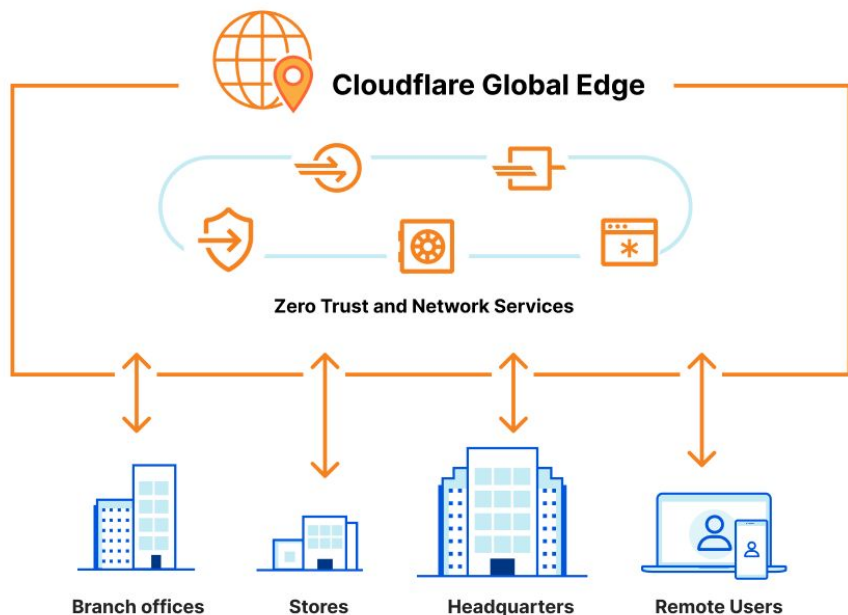
Attribute	Score	Description
Security	★★	All traffic flows through perimeter security hardware. Network access restricted with physical controls. Lateral movement is only possible once on network.
Performance	★★★	Majority of users and apps stay within the same building or regional network.
Reliability	★★	Dedicated DCs, private links, and security hardware present single points of failure. There are cost tradeoffs to purchase redundant links and hardware.
Agility	★	Significant network changes have a long lead time.
Visibility	★★★	All traffic is routed through central location, so it's possible to access NetFlow/packet captures and more for 100% of flows.
Policy	★	Controls are primarily exercised at the network layer (e.g., IP ACLs). Accomplishing "allow only HR to access employee payment data" looks like: IP in range X allowed to access IP in range Y (and requires accompanying spreadsheet to track IP allocation).
Cost	★★	Private connectivity and hardware are high cost capital expenditures, creating a high barrier to entry for small or new businesses. However, a limited number of links/boxes are required (trade off with redundancy/reliability). Operational costs are low to medium after initial installation.

Hybrid overlay (SD-WAN w/bolt-on security)



Attribute	Score	Description
Security	★	Many traffic flows are routed outside of perimeter security hardware, Shadow IT is rampant, and controls that do exist are enforced inconsistently and across a hodgepodge of tools.
Performance	★	Traffic backhauled through central locations introduces latency as users move further away; VPNs and a bevy of security tools introduce processing overhead and additional network hops.
Reliability	★★	The redundancy/cost tradeoff from Generation 1 is still present; partial cloud adoption grants some additional resiliency but growing use of unreliable Internet introduces new challenges.
Agility	★★	Some changes are easier to make for aspects of business migrated to cloud; others have grown more painful as additional tools introduce complexity.
Visibility	★	Traffic flows and visibility are fragmented; IT stitches partial picture together across multiple tools.
Policy	★★	Mix of controls exercised at network layer and application layer. Accomplishing "allow only HR to access employee payment data" looks like: Users in group X allowed to access IP in range Y (and accompanying spreadsheet to track IP allocation)
Cost	★	Costs from Generation 1 architecture are retained (few companies have successfully deprecated MPLS/security hardware so far), but new costs of additional tools added, and operational overhead is growing.

SASE – built-in security by default



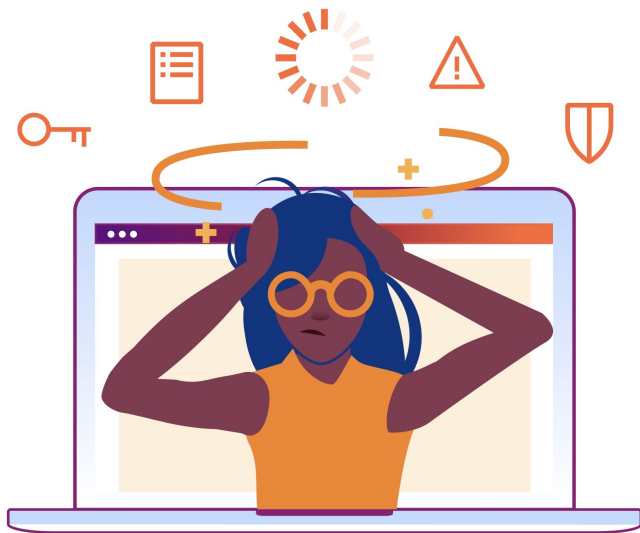
Attribute	Score	Description
Security	★★★	Granular security controls are exercised on every traffic flow; attacks are blocked close to their source; technologies like Browser Isolation keep malicious code entirely off of user devices.
Performance	★★★	Security controls are enforced at location closest to each user; intelligent routing decisions ensure optimal performance for all types of traffic.
Reliability	★★★	The platform leverages redundant infrastructure to ensure 100% availability; no one device is responsible for holding policy and no one link is responsible for carrying all critical traffic.
Agility	★★★	Making changes to network configuration or policy is as simple as pushing buttons in a dashboard; changes propagate globally within seconds.
Visibility	★★★	Data from across the edge is aggregated, processed and presented along with insights and controls to act on it.
Policy	★★★	Controls are exercised at the user and application layer. Accomplishing "allow only HR to access employee payment data" looks like: Users in HR on trusted devices allowed to access employee payment data
Cost	★★	Total cost of ownership is reduced by consolidating functions.

Agenda

- 1 Why change?
- 2 Where to start and how to get there fast?
- 3 How it works
- 4 Why get started now

Rising complexity, risks, and costs

hold back business growth



Cybersecurity risks are escalating

- Attack surfaces expanding
- Data volume exploding



Info architectures are too complex

- Inflexible & disjointed point solutions
- Limited visibility and controls



Harder to stay efficient

- Legacy vendors and tool sprawl
- Stricter, more expansive regulations

Accelerate digital transformation with simple, secure access



CISOs enforce security everywhere

- Protect expanding attack surface
- Safeguard data and stay compliant



CIOs simplify IT architectures

- Consolidate vendors and tools
- Modernize networks

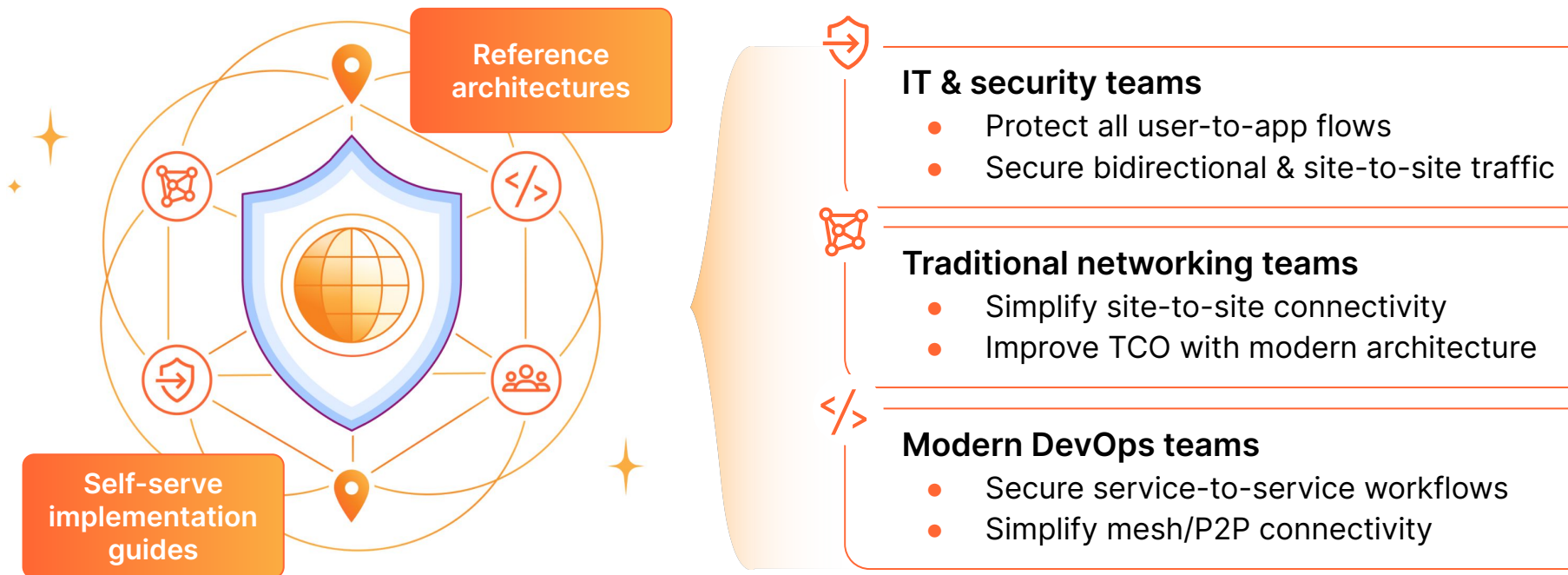


CFOs & CTOs scale efficiently

- Lower total cost of ownership
- Innovate without sacrifices



Faster time to set up any-to-any connectivity with flexible on-ramps for any team



Quantify the business value of your SASE journey and the cost of doing nothing

- ① Self-serve value calculator
- ② Detailed custom assessment



Value drivers



Risk reduction

- Reduce likelihood of...
- Cyberattacks
 - data breach



Operational efficiency

- Reduce time spent...
- on IT administration
 - responding to incidents



Business enablement

- Accelerate growth by...
- attracting top talent
 - unlocking IT agility



Direct cost savings

- Reduce spend on...
- point solutions
 - CapEx for hardware



Our proposal

